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CHAPTER 7

POSSESSED AND POSSESSOR

مُضَافٌ

Possessed

مُضَافٌ اِلَيْهِ

Possessor

In English, belonging can be expressed using the word **“of”**.

For example:
“The book **of** Allah”

“The book **of** Allah”

This fragment is made up of two parts.

The first part is the word before **“of”** and is called مُضَافٌ i.e. possessed.

The second part is the word after **“of”** and is called مُضَافٌ اِلَيْهِ i.e. the owner or the possessor.

There are **3** grammatical conditions that مُضَافٌ وَ مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ must meet:

1) The مُضَافٌ should not have ن sound at the end of the word.

مُسْلِمٌ مُسْلِمَا مُسْلِمُوْ

مُسْلِمُ مُسْلِمَا نِ مُسْلِمُوْ نَ هِ

1) The مُضَافٌ should not have ن sound at the end of the word.

مُسْلِمًا مُسْلِمَيْنِ مُسْلِمِيْنَ

مُسْلِمَ مُسْلِمَيْنِ مُسْلِمِيْنَ

1) The مُضَافٌ should not have ن sound at the end of the word.

مُسْلِمٍ مُسْلِمَيْ مُسْلِمِيْ

مُسْلِمٍ مُسْلِمَيْ مُسْلِمِيْ

مُسْلِمٍ مُسْلِمَيْ مُسْلِمِيْ

2) The مُضَافٌ cannot have an اَلْ

3) The مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ must be in the جر status

مُسْلِمٍ ○ مُسْلِمَيْ ○ مُسْلِمِيَ

3 grammatical conditions that مُضَافٌ وَ مُضَافٌ اِلَيْهِ must meet:

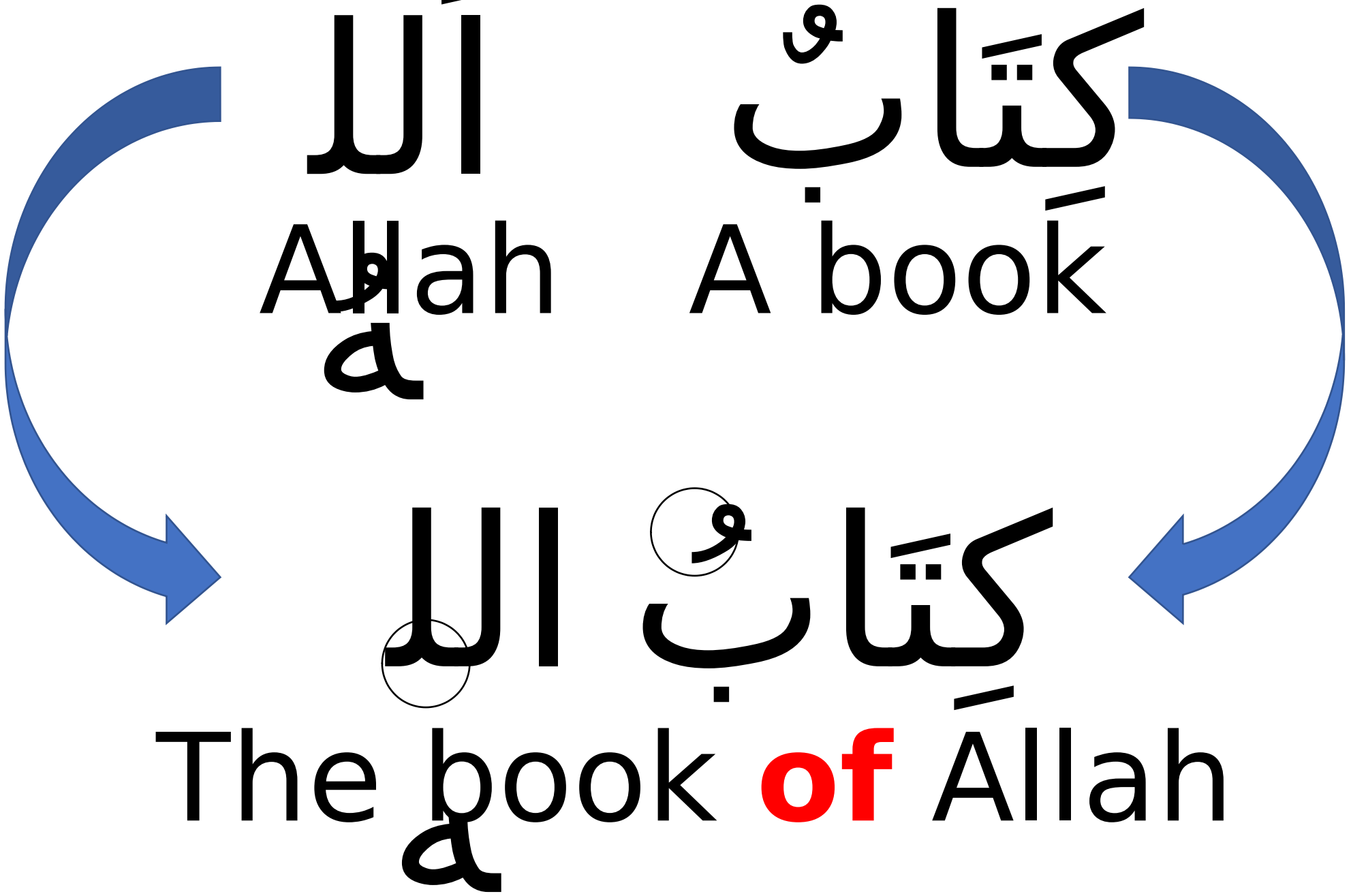
1) The مُضَافٌ should not have ن sound at the end of the word

2) The مُضَافٌ cannot have an اَلْ

3) The مُضَافٌ اِلَيْهِ must be in the جر status

Examples of

مُضَافٌ وَ مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ


كِتَابٌ
A book
اَللهِ
Allah
كِتَابُ اللهِ
The book of Allah

مُضَافٌ وَ مُضَافٌ اِلَيْهِ
can be translated into 2 ways:

كِتَابُ اللهِ

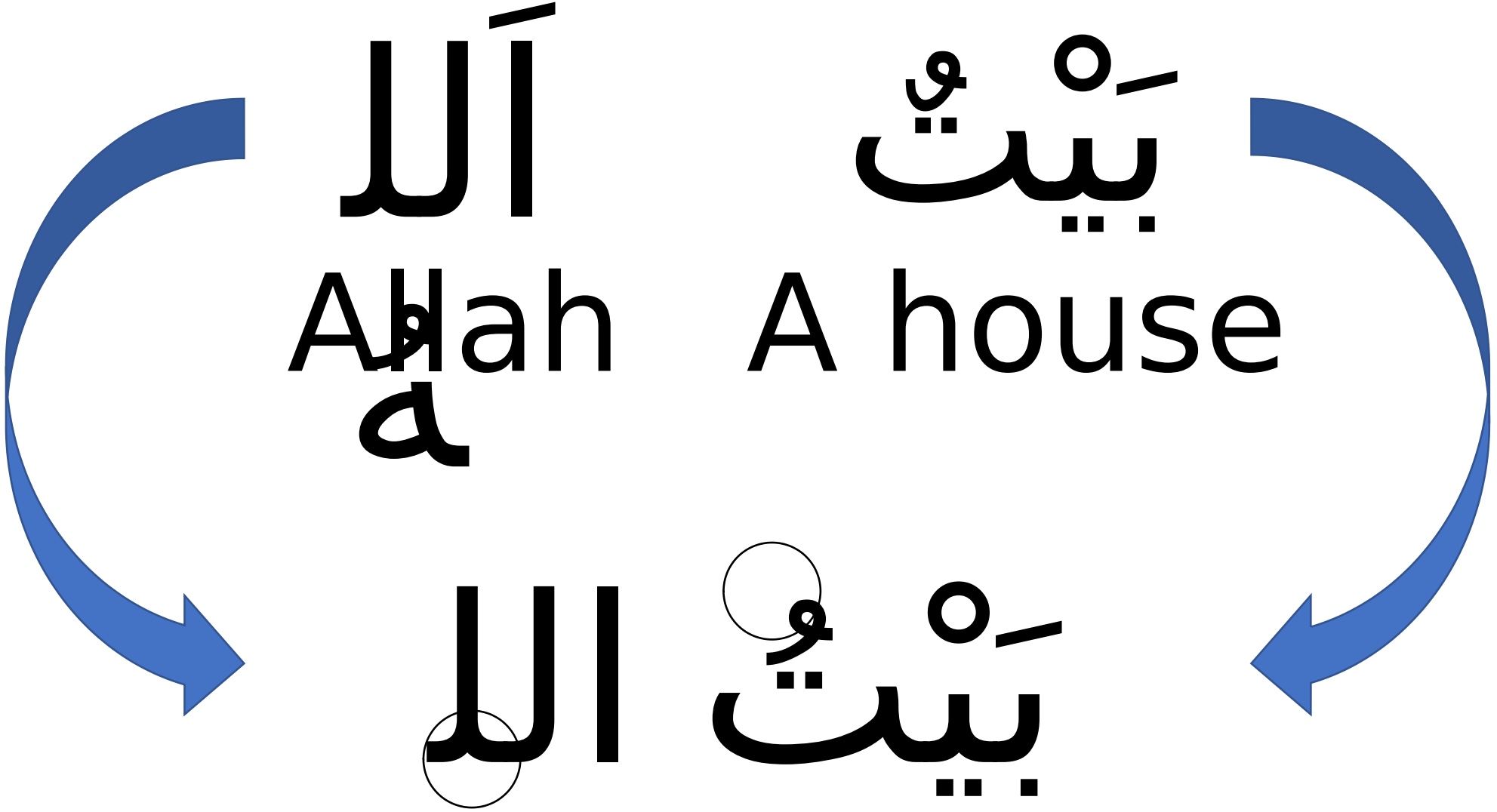
1) The book **of** Allah

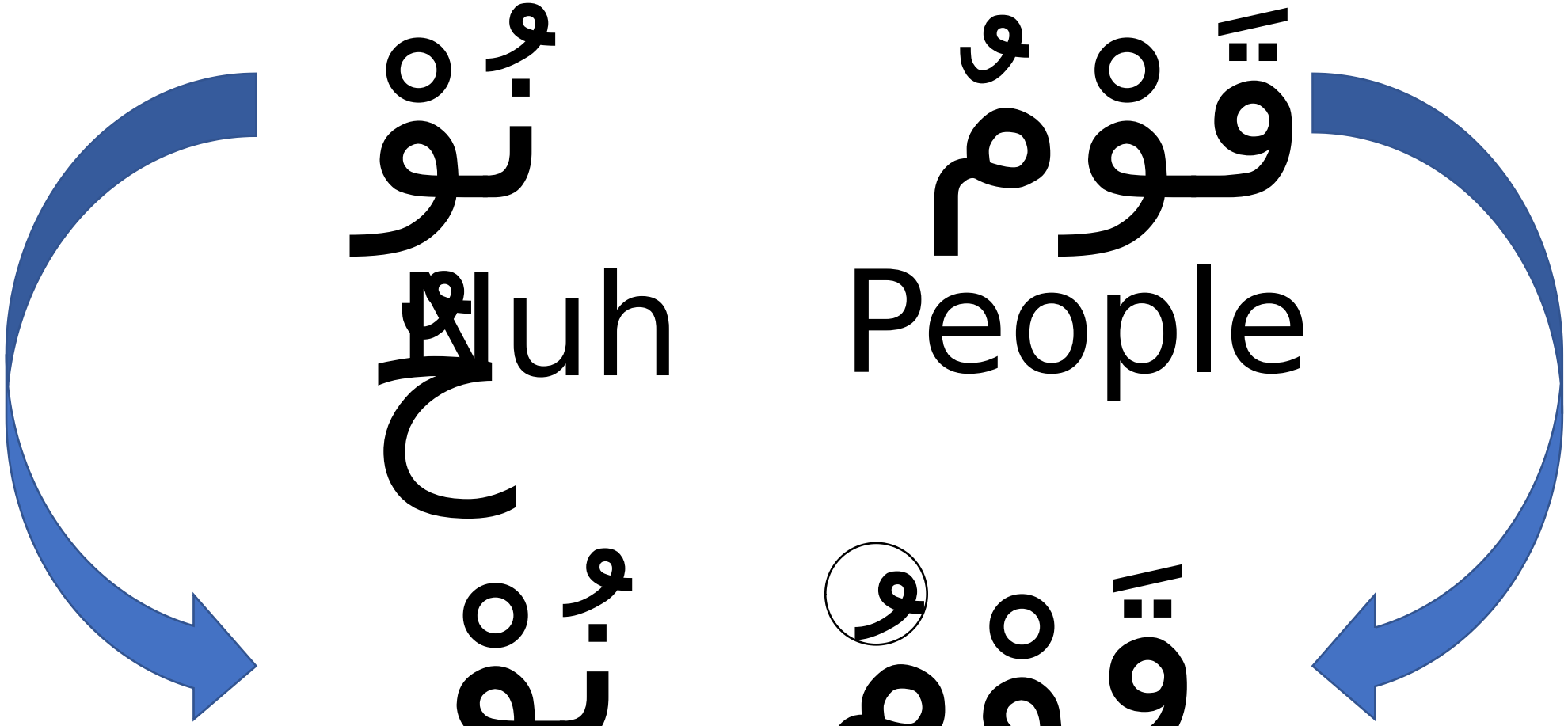
2) Allah**’s** book

Singular words are frequently used for مُـضَافٌ, so we can just remember that in singular we just need to drop Tanween and give it single A’raab to make it مُـضَافٌ

مُسْلِمٌ مُسْلِمًا مُسْلِمٍ

مُسْلِمُ مُسْلِمَ مُسْلِمِ


اَللهِ
بَيْتٌ
Allah
A house
بَيْتُ اللهِ
The house of Allah


قَوْمُ
People
نُوْحٍ
Nuh
قَوْمُ
نُوْحٍ
The people of

For the Exercise of this Chapter, please check out the PDF.